

# Selvita

## Fruitful partnership with Merck KGaA

Company update

Pharma & biotech

2016 has started on a positive note for Selvita with FY15 results showing excellent organic growth and a second R&D development deal with Merck KGaA announced at the end of March. With solid service revenue growth expected to continue, the R&D pipeline is progressing and lead-product SEL24 should enter Phase I by mid-2016. Other potential catalysts during the next 18-24 months include possible partnership deals for SEL24 or SEL120 and new drug development deals from existing collaborations with H3 Biomedicine and Merck. We raise our valuation to PLN354m (vs PLN333m previously), or PLN27 per share (was PLN25.4).

Year end	Revenue (PLNm)	PBT* (PLNm)	EPS* (PLN)	DPS (PLN)	P/E (x)	Yield (%)
12/14	41.6	5.4	0.56	0.0	39.6	N/A
12/15	56.1	7.5	0.84	0.0	26.4	N/A
12/16e	66.8	5.8	0.44	0.0	50.4	N/A
12/17e	76.4	8.7	0.65	0.0	34.1	N/A

Note: \*PBT and EPS are normalised, excluding exceptional items and share-based payments.

### 51% revenue CAGR 2012-2015

2015 was a second profitable year with total revenue reaching PLN56.1m, up 35% year-on-year. Three-year revenue growth corresponds to a CAGR of 51% and we expect double-digit total revenue growth to continue, specifically 19% and 12% in 2016 and 2017 respectively. Strong organic sales growth in FY15 translated into increasing profitability with core operating profit of PLN6.8m up 29% and profit after tax of PLN7.7m up 31% year-on-year (adjusted for employee stock options programme expense and the impact of deferred tax asset changes in 2015).

### Sound progress of lead R&D projects

Selvita's own two lead R&D projects – SEL24 and SEL120 – made sound progress with SEL24 on track to enter Phase I by mid-2016. The company is able to finance the trial itself, which would enable it to retain more of the project's value when out-licensing after Phase I, but a deal at an earlier stage is also a possibility. SEL120 should be ready for Phase I in 2017 with further development depending on available resources and interest from partners. According to recent industry news, Merck & Co in-licensed a selective CDK8/CDK19 inhibitor from Harvard University with an upfront payment of \$20m and tiered royalties, which is the largest fee for a technology licence developed at the university. In our view, this clearly shows that interest in selective CDK inhibitors is high. SEL120 is a selective CDK8 inhibitor.

### Valuation: Increased to PLN354m or PLN27/share

With good organic growth in FY15 and positive developments in the backlog year to date, we have increased our revenue and profitability forecasts. The only change in our assumptions for R&D projects was the postponement of SEL24 development timelines by one year post Phase I to reflect our view that a potential partnership deal is less likely this year (but not impossible). After upgrading our forecasts and rolling our DCF and rNPV models forward by one quarter, our new valuation is PLN354m (PLN333 previously) or PLN27.0/share (PLN25.4 previously).

25 April 2016

Price

PLN22.18

Market cap

PLN290m

Net cash (PLNm) at end 2015	28.8
Shares in issue	13.1m
Free float	51%
Code	SLV
Primary exchange	WSE
Secondary exchange	N/A

### Share price performance



%	1m	3m	12m
Abs	1.3	17.4	27.8
Rel (local)	2.3	4.3	65.8
52-week high/low	PLN25.25	PLN15.7	

### Business description

Selvita is a drug discovery services provider based in Poland. It employs c 300 staff (30% with PhDs) and operates two main business units: the Innovations Platform (internal NME pipeline) and Research Services (medicinal chemistry/biology, biochemistry).

### Next events

Q116 results	12 May 2016
Start SEL24 Phase I	Mid-2016
Start SEL120 IND studies	H116

### Analyst

Jonas Peculis +44 (0)20 3077 5728

[healthcare@edisongroup.com](mailto:healthcare@edisongroup.com)

[Edison profile page](#)

**Selvita is a research client of  
Edison Investment Research  
Limited**

## Collaborations: Maturing partnership with Merck

Selvita's partnership with Merck is gaining pace, with the most recent drug development agreement announced on 31 March. The two companies have signed a second deal, which involves an undisclosed protein target with potential therapeutic compounds initially developed by Selvita using its cancer metabolism platform. Financial details are same as in the previous deal with Merck, announced on 22 December 2015. According to that agreement, Selvita may receive up to €1.9m in payments during the first five years depending on undisclosed R&D milestones. Total payments may add up to €16.5m if the drug is successfully commercialized.

Going further back, the first partnership agreement with Merck was signed in October 2013 with the goal of collaborating on discovery and development of multiple new compounds. This two-year agreement has clearly been successful, with the two new drug development programmes now ongoing. To capture the potential value of the drug discovery collaboration with Merck, we included two projects in the valuation of our [last report](#). The new drug development deals in December and March confirm our expectations that Selvita is able to deliver services and innovation to attract large pharma attention.

Furthermore in November 2015 a second drug discovery collaboration was agreed with Merck to identify first-in-class small molecules as lead candidate drugs for multiple oncology indications. This indicates that we could see more development deals in the near term. We summarise the collaboration and drug development agreements with Merck below.

**Exhibit 1: Selvita's partnerships with Merck KGaA**

Deal signed	Drug discovery collaboration October 2013	Drug discovery collaboration November 2015	Preclinical drug development deal 22 December 2015	Preclinical drug development deal 31 March 2016
Contract period	2013-15	2015-18	N/A	N/A
Details	Discovery and development of multiple NCEs against selected protein targets (two projects on two targets) involved in cancer cell metabolism.	Discovery of first-in-class NMEs as lead candidates for multiple oncology indications. Separate collaboration to 2013-15.	Development and commercialization of therapeutic molecules developed by Selvita using its cancer metabolism platform for a specific target. Result of the 2013-15 collaboration with Merck.	Development and commercialization of therapeutic molecules developed by Selvita using its cancer metabolism platform for a second specific target. Result of the 2013-15 collaboration with Merck.
Funding	PLN18.8m in research funding over 2015-18, with PLN10m funding guaranteed over 2013-15.	Milestone payments and royalties on successful development and commercialisation of products by Merck.	Signing fee €0.2m; max payments of €1.9m over the next five years; total milestone payments may add up to €16.5m.	Same terms as the 22 December 2015 deal
Outcome	Selection of clinical candidates (2016-17).			

Source: Edison Investment Research, Selvita

## Good progress with other collaborations as well

Other drug discovery collaboration partnerships are also progressing according to plan. The collaboration on a kinase platform with H3 Biomedicine was renewed for an additional year to September 2016 to further validate two kinase targets. While the details about the potential projects remain undisclosed, the companies plan to initiate IND-enabling studies in 2016.

The cancer quiescence platform is run in collaboration with Felicite Therapeutics (US) with the aim of developing DYRK kinases, which is a novel approach with expected efficacy against quiescent cancer cells that are not actively proliferating and thus less susceptible to classical chemotherapy drugs. These more resistant malignant cells may cause tumour relapse once the treatment ends. The partnership was established in November 2014 and two series of compounds were developed with a high likelihood of naming clinical candidates, as reported in the FY15 results.

## R&D: SEL24 in Phase I by mid-2016, SEL120 in 2017

### SEL24 to enter Phase I by mid-2016

SEL24 is Selvita's most advanced oncology programme and is well on track to enter a Phase I study around mid-2016, which will be managed by US-based CRO Theradex. The study will run for nearly two years. While the company is able to finance the study itself, Selvita's goal is to secure a partner for the SEL24 programme, and the company has previously indicated that it is in advanced partnering negotiations with several potential pharma and biotech companies.

The project is focused on developing a first-in-class compound with a potential dual mechanism of action to target two kinases, namely PIM (1, 2 and 3 isoforms) and FLT3 mutants, which have been shown to be important in the development of acute myeloid leukaemia (AML) and other haematological malignancies.

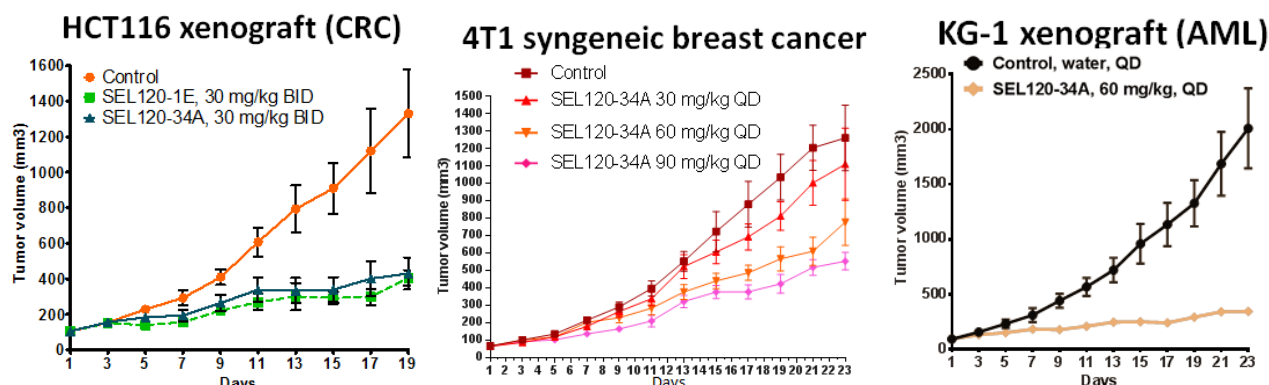
### SEL120 in the spotlight after record Merck & Co deal with Harvard University

SEL120, Selvita's second lead product, is a first-in-class selective cyclin-dependent kinase 8 (CDK8) inhibitor, which differs from other less selective or pan-CDK inhibitors in late stage development or on the market. The main issues with the first generation of CDK inhibitors were not only the lack of selectivity within the CDK family, but they also inhibited numerous other kinases leading to a variety of side effects in clinical trials, most often bone marrow suppression, anaemia and leukopenia.

SEL120 is uniquely differentiated selective CDK8 inhibitor shown to have a favourable safety/efficacy profile in non-GLP studies in two species and now the company is preparing for IND enabling studies. Although the main concepts of CDK inhibition were discovered more than two decades ago, selective CDK8 inhibition is a fresh approach. It recently gained attention after Merck & Co in-licensed a selective CDK8/CDK19 inhibitor from Harvard University in a deal with an upfront payment of \$20m and tiered royalties, which is the largest licence fee for technology developed at the university. In our view, this clearly shows interest in selective CDK inhibitors is high. The agreement involves a natural compound, cortistatin A, and recently published articles show anti-leukaemic in vitro and in vivo efficacy, which adds to Selvita's pre-clinical data.

Selvita plans further preclinical development of SEL120 in 2016 with the goal of entering Phase I in H217. So far, preclinical studies from the company (Exhibit 2) and from third parties point to potential efficacy in haematological malignancies, colorectal cancer or triple-negative breast cancer.

**Exhibit 2: SEL120 inhibits tumour survival in multiple *in vivo* cancer models**

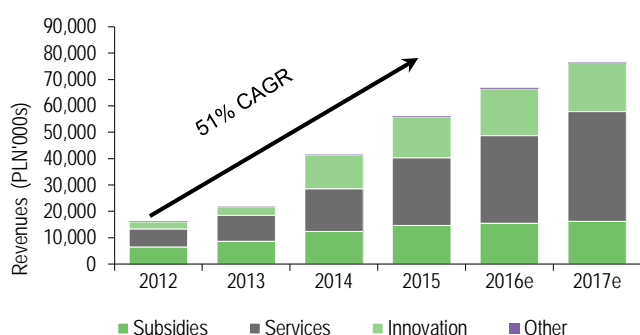


Source: Selvita. Note: HCT116=CRC, KG-1=AML (xenograft models – human tumour tissue transplanted in animals); 4T1=breast cancer (syngeneic model – tumour derived from same strain animals).

## Financials

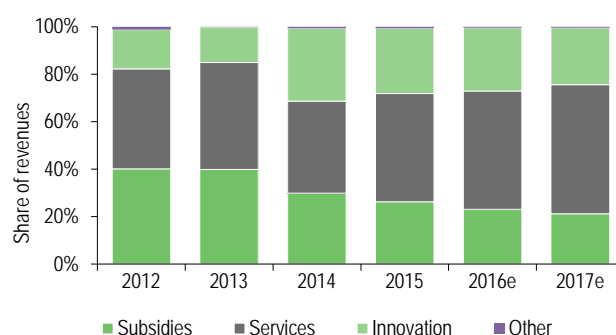
Selvita has demonstrated excellent growth, with 2015 being a second profitable year and total sales reaching PLN56.1m, up 35% year-on-year. Total sales growth corresponded to a CAGR of 51% since 2012 and we expect double-digit total revenue growth to continue (19% and 12% in 2016 and 2017 respectively). Exhibits 2 and 3 below demonstrate the revenue growth projections and change in revenue mix; notably, other operating revenues are immaterial. Strong organic sales growth in FY15 translated into increasing profitability with core operating profit of PLN6.8m up 29% and profit after tax of PLN7.7m up 31% year-on-year (adjusted for employee stock options programme expense and impact of deferred tax asset changes in 2015, Exhibit 5).

**Exhibit 3: Annual revenue performance**



Source: Edison Investment Research

**Exhibit 4: Share of revenue across business units**



Source: Edison Investment Research

Selvita's operations are divided into two business segments – Services and Innovation, while revenues from subsidies are allocated to each of these segments.

- In 2015 revenues of PLN25.6m from **Services** to external customers (ie Services segment excluding subsidies) again recorded the strong growth of 59% vs 64% a year ago. This growth was supported by expanding the scope of activities and penetrating new markets.
- Revenues of PLN15.4m from the **Innovation** division (excluding subsidies) were up 21% year-on-year, supported by advanced research agreements with large international pharmaceutical corporations.
- Revenues from **grants and subsidies** totalled to PLN14.7m, up 18% compared to 2014. The growth is primarily related to an expected increase in R&D projects (namely SEL300) and infrastructure grants.

We note positive comparable growth in the backlog as well. Commercial backlog of PLN27.9m in Q116 (excluding grants and subsidies, per Selvita's corporate presentation, March 2016) increased 57% year-on-year. For comparison, the commercial backlog in Q115 was PLN17.7m and 2015 sales to external customers (ie excluding subsidies) came in at PLN41.0m, which translates to 2.3x the backlog at the beginning of the year. Our 2016 commercial sales estimate is PLN51.1m, which is 1.8x the current backlog so represents a conservative estimate, which nevertheless implies double-digit growth expectations for sales to external customers.

**Exhibit 5: Changes to estimates**

PLNm	2015 Estimate	2015 Actual	% Change	2016e Old	2016e New	% Change	2017e Old	2017e New	% Change
Revenue	55.4	56.1	+1%	64.0	66.8	+5%	72.2	76.4	+6%
EBITDA	10.4	10.2	-2%	9.3	9.2	-1%	11.8	12.8	+8%
EBITDA%	19%	18%	-0.6pp	14.5%	13.8%	-0.7pp	16.3%	16.7%	0.4pp
Operating Profit*	6.8	6.8	+0%	6.0	5.8	-3%	8.5	8.7	+3%
Operating Profit%	12.2%	12.1%	-0.1pp	9.4%	8.7%	-0.7pp	11.7%	11.4%	-0.3pp
Profit Before Tax*	6.8	7.5	+11%	6.0	5.8	-3%	8.5	8.7	+3%
Profit After Tax*	6.7	7.7	+14%	5.9	5.8	-1%	8.2	8.5	+3%
EPS (PLN)*	0.51	0.58	+14%	0.45	0.44	-1%	0.63	0.65	+3%
EPS reported	0.51	0.48	-5%	0.45	0.00	N/A	0.63	0.70	+11%

Source: Edison Investment Research. \*Adjusted for employee incentive program expenses in 2015, 2016 and 2017 and positive impact of PLN3.4m for deferred tax asset changes in 2015.

As Exhibit 4 shows 2015 revenues and operating profit were in line with our expectations. We have included a milestone payment of €0.2m from Merck in Q116. Seeing the increase in backlog we have also adjusted our sales expectations upwards in FY16 and FY17, while revising the EBITDA margin slightly downwards in FY16 to reflect the expected expansion of research capacity and hiring of new personnel. However, we expect a partial recovery of EBITDA margin in FY17 to allow for economies of scale. We have also increased our bottom line estimates starting from 2017. Our organic growth expectations are supported by a rapid expansion of Selvita's sales capability. In 2015 the company opened three international sales offices based in Cambridge, UK, San Bruno in San Francisco Bay, US and Boston, US. This will allow for sales activities to be based closer to customers. Selvita will also open a new research facility in Poznan, which will potentially expand its research capacity by 30-100 employees in addition to the existing c 300 at end of December 2015.

As of March 2016 the cash position was PLN32.4m with virtually no debt. Based on this and combined with cash generated from profitable research services business, we believe there is sufficient cash for the internal drug candidates SEL24 and SEL120 to complete Phase I and pre-Phase I studies respectively. For these programmes to progress further, we anticipate additional financing and/or a partnership deal is needed.

## Valuation

Applying a standard DCF model for the research services business and a risk-adjusted NPV model for the SEL24 and SEL120 programmes, our valuation of Selvita is now increased to PLN354m (€83m) vs PLN333m (€70m) previously, or PLN27.0/share vs PLN25.4/share. The change is driven by rolling our model forwards, raising our forecasts and adjusting for the net cash position of PLN28.8m at end of December 2015. Note that Selvita had cash of PLN32.4m at end of March 2016 (per the FY15 results announcement) and the company was virtually debt free at end FY15.

We have made some minor adjustments to our rNPV model to reflect our view that a partnership deal for SEL24 in 2016 is less likely (but not impossible). We have postponed our assumed partnership deal to 2017, which implies a delay in development timelines by one year after Phase I (we note that Selvita is on track with its R&D plan for Phase I trial to start in mid-2016). This however, had rather minor impact on the project's rNPV, which now is PLN51m vs PLN54m previously. We have not changed our SEL120 assumptions or those related to collaboration projects (see our last [outlook](#) for more details).

For collaboration deals, we have already included two projects to capture the value of the partnership with Merck. As detailed in Exhibit 5, each project has similar characteristics with the total milestone value of €28m each and royalty rates up to 2%. This compares to a €16.5m total milestone value and no royalties in each of the two deals with Merck. Although the value of the announced deals is less than what we currently model, we maintain our assumptions as we take

the two new development agreements as a positive confirmation of Selvita's ability to deliver to large pharma standards. We see further potential for the partnership with Merck to expand especially given the fresh drug discovery collaboration signed in November.

Although we see our combined DCF and risk-adjusted NPV valuation at PLN354m, we note that due to the early stage of the lead R&D projects, success probabilities typically range from 5% to 7.5%. In other words, if all programmes (in Exhibit 6) achieve success, as per our model, the valuation will be PLN911m.

**Exhibit 6: Selvita valuation model**

Division	Metric	Non risk adj. value (PLNm)	Probability (%)	Risk-adj. value (PLNm)	Value per share (PLN)	Notes
Services/ research collaborations	DCF (2016-21)	77	100%	77	5.90	Services: sliding scale pa growth 25-15% between 2015-2021; research collaborations: +7.0% pa growth; subsidies: +5.0% pa growth; tax = 2%-11% sliding scale (2016-2021); 10% WACC.
	Terminal value	155	100%	155	11.85	0.75% growth on 2021 FCF
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>233</b>		<b>233</b>	<b>17.76</b>	
Internal pipeline	SEL24	310	7.5%	51	3.89	\$750m indicative peak sales (2029); launch in 2023; 5% royalty (pre-clinical); 7.5% probability of success (pre-clinical). Includes deal milestone estimates: \$15m up-front in 2017 (60%); \$10m on start of Phase II in 2018 (60%); \$20m on start Phase III in 2020 (15%); \$40m on NDA filing/approval in 2022 (7.5%). 12.5% WACC. Internal R&D Phase I costs of \$5m over 2016/2017.
	SEL120	284	5%	34	2.56	\$750m indicative peak sales (2029); launch in 2023; 5% royalty (pre-clinical); 5% probability of success (pre-clinical). Includes deal milestone estimates: \$3m upfront in 2017 (60% probability); \$5m on IND/Phase I start in 2017 (50%); \$15m on start Phase II in 2018 (25%); \$20m on start Phase III in 2020 (10%); \$40m on NDA filing/approval in 2022 (5%). 12.5% WACC. Internal R&D pre-Phase I costs of \$1m in 2016.
	Collaboration	85	5%	8	0.61	Indicative oncology projects to reflect the value of the partnership with Merck KGaA. Assume two projects in Phase I in 2020. Milestones of up to US\$31.5m each relate to candidate selection, commencement of phase I, initiation of pivotal trials, launch in major regions and sales thresholds. Royalties on annual sales of 0.5% up to \$500m, 1% on \$500m-1bn and 2% on sales greater than \$1bn+. Probability of 5% to market.
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>679</b>		<b>93</b>	<b>7.06</b>	
Net cash				29	2.19	
<b>Selvita total</b>		<b>911</b>		<b>354</b>	<b>27.0</b>	Based on 13.1m shares outstanding.

Source: Edison Investment Research

**Exhibit 7: Financial summary**

	PLN'000s	2013	2014	2015	2016e	2017e
Year end 31 December		IFRS	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS
<b>PROFIT &amp; LOSS</b>						
Revenue		21,914	41,557	56,077	66,842	76,441
of which: Services (research outsourcing)		9,812	16,121	25,612	33,296	41,620
Innovation pipeline funding		3,241	12,744	15,416	17,811	18,314
Subsidies		8,688	12,430	14,700	15,435	16,206
Cost of Sales (External services; value of goods sold)		(4,469)	(6,503)	(9,214)	(11,654)	(14,567)
Gross Profit		17,445	35,054	46,862	55,188	61,874
EBITDA		(146)	7,626	10,235	9,236	12,769
Operating Profit (before GW and except.)		(2,228)	5,272	6,802	5,798	8,706
Intangible Amortisation		0	0	0	0	0
Exceptionals/Other		0	0	(4,729)	(5,860)	(583)
Operating Profit		(2,228)	5,272	2,073	(62)	8,123
Net Interest		(198)	155	748	14	10
Exceptionals/Other		0	0	0	0	0
Profit Before Tax (norm)		(2,427)	5,427	7,550	5,812	8,716
Profit Before Tax (reported)		(2,427)	5,427	2,821	(48)	8,134
Tax		0	(45)	(5)	1	(244)
Deferred tax		0	468	3,417	0	0
Profit After Tax (norm)		(2,427)	5,850	10,962	5,813	8,472
Profit After Tax (reported)		(2,427)	5,850	6,233	(47)	7,890
Average Number of Shares Outstanding (m)		10.5	10.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
EPS - normalised (PLN)		(0.23)	0.56	0.84	0.44	0.65
EPS - reported (PLN)		(0.23)	0.56	0.48	(0.00)	0.60
Dividend per share (PLN)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>BALANCE SHEET</b>						
Fixed Assets		7,067	9,494	16,718	18,279	17,716
Intangible Assets		282	331	2,274	2,274	2,274
Tangible Assets		4,932	6,845	8,597	10,158	9,595
Other		1,854	2,318	5,847	5,847	5,847
Current Assets		11,191	17,310	48,524	40,614	48,284
Stocks		391	706	1,174	1,158	1,142
Debtors		5,161	10,314	17,961	17,961	17,961
Cash		5,418	4,878	28,807	20,912	28,597
Other		221	1,411	582	583	583
Current Liabilities		(11,401)	(15,271)	(16,319)	(16,315)	(16,559)
Creditors		(11,239)	(15,180)	(16,286)	(16,281)	(16,525)
Short term borrowings		(161)	(91)	(33)	(33)	(33)
Long Term Liabilities		(3,454)	(2,278)	(2,043)	(2,043)	(2,043)
Long term borrowings		0	0	0	0	0
Other long term liabilities		(3,454)	(2,278)	(2,043)	(2,043)	(2,043)
Net Assets		3,403	9,254	46,880	40,535	47,398
<b>CASH FLOW</b>						
Operating Cash Flow		(7,198)	(4,902)	(16,430)	(18,324)	(5,021)
Net Interest		0	0	0	0	0
Tax		0	0	0	(4)	0
Capex		(2,167)	(3,610)	(5,190)	(5,000)	(3,500)
Acquisitions/disposals		0	0	0	0	0
Financing		0	0	27,314	0	0
Dividends		0	0	0	0	0
Other (incl. subsidies)		9,567	7,972	18,354	15,435	16,206
Net Cash Flow		202	(540)	24,049	(7,894)	7,686
Opening net debt/(cash)		(5,192)	(5,257)	(4,787)	(28,773)	(20,878)
HP finance leases initiated		0	0	0	0	0
Exchange rate movements		0	0	0	0	0
Other		(137)	71	(63)	(1)	0
Closing net debt/(cash)		(5,257)	(4,787)	(28,773)	(20,878)	(28,564)

Source: Edison Investment Research, Selvita

Edison, the investment intelligence firm, is the future of investor interaction with corporates. Our team of over 100 analysts and investment professionals work with leading companies, fund managers and investment banks worldwide to support their capital markets activity. We provide services to more than 400 retained corporate and investor clients from our offices in London, New York, Frankfurt, Sydney and Wellington. Edison is authorised and regulated by the [Financial Conduct Authority](#). Edison Investment Research (NZ) Limited (Edison NZ) is the New Zealand subsidiary of Edison. Edison NZ is registered on the New Zealand Financial Service Providers Register (FSP number 247505) and is registered to provide wholesale and/or generic financial adviser services only. Edison Investment Research Inc (Edison US) is the US subsidiary of Edison and is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Edison Investment Research Limited (Edison Aus) [46085869] is the Australian subsidiary of Edison and is not regulated by the Australian Securities and Investment Commission. Edison Germany is a branch entity of Edison Investment Research Limited [4794244]. [www.edisongroup.com](http://www.edisongroup.com)

#### DISCLAIMER

Copyright 2016 Edison Investment Research Limited. All rights reserved. This report has been commissioned by Selvita and prepared and issued by Edison for publication globally. All information used in the publication of this report has been compiled from publicly available sources that are believed to be reliable, however we do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this report. Opinions contained in this report represent those of the research department of Edison at the time of publication. The securities described in the Investment Research may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. This research is issued in Australia by Edison Aus and any access to it, is intended only for "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Australian Corporations Act. The Investment Research is distributed in the United States by Edison US to major US institutional investors only. Edison US is registered as an investment adviser with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Edison US relies upon the "publishers' exclusion" from the definition of investment adviser under Section 202(a)(11) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and corresponding state securities laws. As such, Edison does not offer or provide personalised advice. We publish information about companies in which we believe our readers may be interested and this information reflects our sincere opinions. The information that we provide or that is derived from our website is not intended to be, and should not be construed in any manner whatsoever as, personalised advice. Also, our website and the information provided by us should not be construed by any subscriber or prospective subscriber as Edison's solicitation to effect, or attempt to effect, any transaction in a security. The research in this document is intended for New Zealand resident professional financial advisers or brokers (for use in their roles as financial advisers or brokers) and habitual investors who are "wholesale clients" for the purpose of the Financial Advisers Act 2008 (FAA) (as described in sections 5(c) (1)(a), (b) and (c) of the FAA). This is not a solicitation or inducement to buy, sell, subscribe, or underwrite any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. This document is provided for information purposes only and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for investment in any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. A marketing communication under FCA Rules, this document has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. Edison has a restrictive policy relating to personal dealing. Edison Group does not conduct any investment business and, accordingly, does not itself hold any positions in the securities mentioned in this report. However, the respective directors, officers, employees and contractors of Edison may have a position in any or related securities mentioned in this report. Edison or its affiliates may perform services or solicit business from any of the companies mentioned in this report. The value of securities mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise and are subject to large and sudden swings. In addition it may be difficult or not possible to buy, sell or obtain accurate information about the value of securities mentioned in this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Forward-looking information or statements in this report contain information that is based on assumptions, forecasts of future results, estimates of amounts not yet determinable, and therefore involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of their subject matter to be materially different from current expectations. For the purpose of the FAA, the content of this report is of a general nature, is intended as a source of general information only and is not intended to constitute a recommendation or opinion in relation to acquiring or disposing (including refraining from acquiring or disposing) of securities. The distribution of this document is not a "personalised service" and, to the extent that it contains any financial advice, is intended only as a "class service" provided by Edison within the meaning of the FAA (ie without taking into account the particular financial situation or goals of any person). As such, it should not be relied upon in making an investment decision. To the maximum extent permitted by law, Edison, its affiliates and contractors, and their respective directors, officers and employees will not be liable for any loss or damage arising as a result of reliance being placed on any of the information contained in this report and do not guarantee the returns on investments in the products discussed in this publication. FTSE International Limited ("FTSE") © FTSE 2016. "FTSE®" is a trade mark of the London Stock Exchange Group companies and is used by FTSE International Limited under license. All rights in the FTSE indices and/or FTSE ratings vest in FTSE and/or its licensors. Neither FTSE nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the FTSE indices and/or FTSE ratings or underlying data. No further distribution of FTSE Data is permitted without FTSE's express written consent.