EDISON

GCP Student Living

Strong NAV returns and quarterly DPS increase

GCP Student Living (DIGS) continued to generate strong accounting and share price returns in the three months ended 31 December 2019 (Q220). Portfolio performance continues to benefit from strong supply-demand fundamentals in the markets in which it operates, primarily in and around London (85% of the portfolio value). This is reflected in full occupancy, above inflation rental growth and tightening valuation yields. Dividends are growing and cover building as new assets come on stream and DIGS is well on track for full cover on a fully developed and let basis.

| Year end | Rental income (£m) | Adjusted earnings* (£m) | Adjusted EPS* (p) | EPRA NAV/share (p) | DPS (p) |
|----------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| 06/16 | 22.5 | 9.7 | 5.30 | 136.9 | 5.66 |
| 06/17 | 28.8 | 13.6 | 4.69 | 139.1 | 5.75 |
| 06/18 | 35.8 | 15.4 | 4.01 | 149.1 | 5.95 |
| 06/19 | 44.4 | 21.2 | 5.23 | 165.5 | 6.15 |

Note: *Adjusted for revaluation movements, gains/losses on disposal, licence fees on forward-funded developments and other exceptional items.

Shareholder return 16.8% in Q220

Based on the share price with dividends reinvested, the Q220 shareholder total return was 16.8%, taking the year to date return to 24.3%. From the IPO in May 2013 to 31 December 2019 (share price 198p) the total share price return (dividends reinvested) was 160.8%, representing an annualised return of 15.6%. Q220 EPRA NAV per share (cum income) increased to 174.71p (end-FY19: 165.52p; end-Q120: 170.12p). Including DPS paid, the quarterly NAV total return was 3.6%, taking the year to date return to 7.4%. The Q220 quarterly DPS was declared at 1.58p (Q120: 1.57p) for payment on 9 March 2020.

Portfolio performance driving income and NAV

During Q220 the portfolio value increased to £987.3m and, like Q120, this was driven by investment in the forward-funded assets and organic growth reflecting rent increases, full occupancy and yield tightening. NAV per share also benefitted (by c 1.3p) from the accretive £77m (gross) share placing December at a 10.4% premium to the end-Q120 NAV. As previously disclosed, the portfolio is again fully let for the 2019/20 academic year with rental growth of 4.4%. With the student accommodation completed during Q120, the forward-funded Circus Street, Brighton will contribute to current year income and Scape Brighton remains on track to become operational for the FY20/21 academic year. With end-Q120 LTV at 19% and borrowing headroom in place, DIGS is well positioned to meet existing capex commitments and pursue additional growth opportunities including the potential acquisition of Scape Canalside.

Positive fundamentals support growth and returns

Share price and NAV returns continue to be well ahead of the 8–10% target set at IPO. Growing dividends are supported by continuing strong fundamentals in DIGS's chosen markets and should be covered by adjusted earnings on a fully operational basis. Recognising these strong returns the shares now trade at a c 16% premium to NAV; however, this is slightly below the sector average and the prospects for further income and capital growth appear positive.

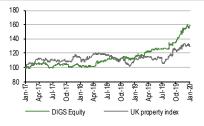
Q220 update

Real estate investment trusts

5 February 2020

| Price | 203.5 p |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Market cap | £926m |
| NAV* | 174.71p |
| Premium/(discount) to NA | AV 16% |
| *EPRA NAV (including income) a | at 31 December 2019 |
| Yield* | 3.1% |
| *Based on Q220 DPS of 1.57p a | innualised of 6.32p |
| Ordinary shares in issue | 455.0m |
| Code | DIGS |
| Primary exchange | LSE |
| AIC sector | Property – UK residential |
| Benchmark | N/A |

DIGS vs UK property index (threeyear total returns)



| 52-week high/low NAV high/low | 156.2p 146.9p | 138.4p 138.4p |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Gearing | | |
| Loan to value* | | 19% |
| *As at 31 December 2019 | | |
| Analyst | | |

Analyst

Martyn King +44 (0)20 3077 5700

financials@edisongroup.com

Edison profile page

GCP Student Living is a research client of Edison Investment Research Limited



Exhibit 1: GCP Student Living at a glance

Investment objective and fund background

GCP Student Living is a specialist UK real estate investment trust (REIT) investing in student residential assets, with a focus on London. The company seeks to provide shareholders with attractive total returns in the longer term through the potential for modest capital appreciation and regular, sustainable, long-term dividends with inflation-linked income characteristics.

Recent developments

- 4 February 2020: NAV, dividend, and portfolio update.31 December EPRA NAV per share (cum income) 174.71p. Second quarterly interim DPS of 1.58p to be paid on 9 March 2020. Quarterly share price total return (dividends reinvested) 16.8% and NAV total return 3.6%.
- 19 December 2019: Results of placing. Oversubscribed placing at 186.0p per share scaled back to 41.4m shares raising gross proceeds of £77m, of which £50m subscribed by APG Asset Management NV.

| Forthcoming | | Capital structure | | Fund details | 5 |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| AGM | November 2020 | Ongoing charges | 1.32% (excluding direct property costs) | Group | Gravis Capital Management |
| H120 results | Mar 2020e | Loan to value | 19% (Dec 2019) | Manager | Nick Barker |
| Year end | June | Annual mgmt fee | 1.0% of NAV | Address | 24 Savile Row, |
| Dividend paid | Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec | Performance fee | None | | London W1S 2ES |
| Launch date | May 2013 | Trust life | Indefinite | Phone | 020 3405 8500 |
| Continuation vote | November 2021 | Loan facilities | £335m | Website | www.gcpstudent.com |

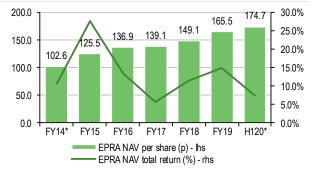
Dividend policy and history

DIGS pays dividends quarterly. A key objective is to provide regular, sustainable, long-term dividends. FY14 is pro rata the 6.10p in dividends declared for the accounting period 20 May 2013 to June 2014, as published by DIGS.



EPRA NAV per share and EPRA NAV total return history

Average annual EPRA NAV total return from IPO to 31 December 2019, adding back but not reinvesting dividends, has been 12.0%. Based on the share price performance over the same period with dividends reinvested, annualised shareholder total return has been 15.6%.



Major shareholders Geographic exposure by property value (at 31 December 2019) Investec Wealth Bristol 2% APG Brighton 13% CCLA Brewin Dolphin BlacRock Integrated Fin. Arrangements Aviva Investors Smith & Williamson In & around Quilter Cheviot Íondon Valu-Trac 85% Other

Portfolio summary (at 31 December 20199)

| Property | Location | Date of completion | Valuation (£m) | NIY | No. of beds | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|-------------|--|
| Scape Mile End | East London | 2012 | 165.2 | 4.45% | 588 | |
| Scape Wembley | North London | 2017 | 107.0 | 4.65% | 578 | |
| Scape Shoreditch | East London | 2015 | 213.3 | 4.24% | 541 | |
| Scape Bloomsbury | Central London | 2018 | 196.5 | 4.00% | 432 | |
| Scape Greenwich | East London | 2014 | 60.8 | 4.55% | 280 | |
| Podium | Egham | 2017 | 31.8 | 5.65% | 178 | |
| The Pad | Egham | Pase 1: 2012/phase2 : 2015 | 34.4 | 5.80% | 220 | |
| Scape Guildford | Guildford | 2015 | 28.7 | 5.15% | 141 | |
| Circus Street, Brighton* | Brighton | 2019 | 74.2 | 3.94% | 450 | |
| Water Lane Apartments | Bristol | 2015 | 22.7 | 5.25% | 153 | |
| Scape Brighton** | Brighton | 2020e | 52.7 | N/A | 555 | |
| Total | | | 987.3 | 4.42% | 4,116 | |

Source: GCP Student Property. Note: NIY: net initial yield. *The student accommodation element of Circus Street is operational and the office element was under construction at 31 December 2019. **Scape Brighton is a forward funding agreement that is expected to complete in 2020.



Continuing to benefit from London focus

We last wrote in detail following the results for the year to 30 June 2019 (FY19) and will do so again following the publication of the interim results, expected in March 2020. In this note we provide an update on portfolio, NAV and DPS growth in the period to 31 December 2019 as well as other developments.

Quarterly DPS increased

For the Q220 period the company has declared a quarterly DPS of 1.58p and increase from 1.57p in Q120. The dividend will be paid on 9 March 2020 to shareholders on the register at 14 February 2020. It will be paid 1.42p as a REIT property income distribution (PID) for the tax-exempt property rental business and 0.16p as an ordinary UK dividend (non-PID).

The Q220 DPS annualises at 6.32p per share, representing a 3.1% yield on the ordinary share price. Tracking income growth, we note the quarterly DPS has increased in Q4 of each of the past three years.

Portfolio growth driven by investment, rent increases and further yield tightening

At 31 December 2019 (Q220) the portfolio was independently valued at £987.3m compared with £921.6m at end-FY19 (Q120: £962.2m), of which 85% by value was in and around London. The portfolio growth reflects continuing investment in the two forward-funded developments in Brighton as well as valuation growth at the operational assets. Organic operational asset value growth reflects the impact of increasing rents and further yield tightening across many of the assets, particularly those situated in the London area. The portfolio is again fully let for 2019/20 academic year, with rental growth of 4.4%. The blended portfolio net initial yield of 4.42% at end-Q220 compares with 4.54% at end-FY19 (end-Q120: 4.49%).

The forward-funded construction of the student accommodation at Circus Street, Brighton, was completed in Q120, in line with the investment managers' expectations. It provides 450 beds, contracted on a 21-year lease with annual rent uplifts of RPI plus 4bp, capped at 5% and floored at 2%, to a subsidiary of Kaplan, a global education provider. The 30,000 sq ft of commercial, primarily office, space was still under construction at end-Q220.

Scape Brighton, a large 555-bed development on the primary campus of the University of Brighton, remains on track to become operational for the 2020/21 academic year. The company benefits from licensing fees, which provide a 5.5% coupon on the funding extended in the construction phase.

Share placing accretive to NAV

In late December 2019 DIGS launched a non-pre-emptive share placing, under existing shareholder authorities. It targeted gross proceeds of up to £75m, in response to specific demand from APG Asset Management in its capacity as the discretionary manager of various pension funds, which had indicated its intention to subscribe for up to £75m of shares, subject to a minimum of £50m. The placing price of 186p was at a premium of 10.4% to the end-Q119 NAV per share and a discount of 6.3% to the share price immediately ahead of the launch. The placing was substantially oversubscribed requiring applications to be scaled back, with APG acquiring £50m of the £75m shares issued. We estimate the terms of the issue were c 1.3p, or c 0.8%, accretive to NAV per share.

DIGS intends that the net proceeds of the placing will be used to partly fund the acquisition of Scape Canalside (if acquired) and for the purpose of maintaining conservative borrowing levels, including (should Scape Canalside not be acquired) the repayment of re-drawable borrowings and



funding the completion of construction of its Scape Brighton asset with equity in place of drawing on additional debt for those purposes.

Further growth opportunities

Discussions with the vendor of Scape Canalside, for which DIGS has a conditional forward purchase agreement, are ongoing. Scape Canalside is high-specification, purpose-built, 412-bed private student accommodation residence located adjacent to Queen Mary University of London, a strong Russell Group higher-education institution. Its design and market positioning are complementary to the existing 588-bed Scape Mile End (formerly Scape East) that is in the same locality. Scape Canalside achieved practical completion in July 2019 and has been fully let for the 2019/20 academic year. If DIGS proceeds with the acquisition, the price would be determined by independent valuation, but the company has said this is likely to be in excess of £90m.

Additionally, the company has entered into a conditional forward-purchase agreement to acquire a well-situated, high-specification, purpose-built asset with 403 beds in the same locality as its 141bed Scape Guildford asset. Guildford is home to the University of Surrey (a UK top 20 university), the University of Law and the Academy of Contemporary Music, contributing to an undersupply of private student residential accommodation and full occupation at Scape Surrey in each year since its acquisition in 2015. DIGS has provided no financial details at this stage. The property is expected to complete in time for the 2020/21 academic year.

Valuation and performance

Performance continues to outpace 8–10% return target

The 8–10% long-term return target that DIGS set at IPO reflects the anticipation of continued rental growth to drive income earnings and dividends, with a corresponding positive impact on capital values, assuming broadly stable yields and a positive impact from modest gearing. Returns since IPO have been well ahead of this target and the trend has continued in the first half of FY20. The H120 share price total return (dividends reinvested) was 24.3% and the annualised annual total return since IPO is now 15.6%.

| 3m | 6m | 1yr | 3yr | 5yr | Since IPO |
|-------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 16.8% | 24.3% | 38.6% | 51.2% | 109.9% | 160.8% |
| | | | | | |
| 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | |
| 38.6% | 7.4% | 1.6% | 12.5% | 23.4% | |
| | 16.8% 2019 | 16.8% 24.3% 2019 2018 | 16.8% 24.3% 38.6% 2019 2018 2017 | 16.8% 24.3% 38.6% 51.2% 2019 2018 2017 2016 | 16.8% 24.3% 38.6% 51.2% 109.9% 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 |

Source: Company data, Bloomberg. Percentage growth in share price total return with income reinvested. Return since IPO is calculated by reference to the IPO issue price of 100p per ordinary share.

In Exhibit 3, we show a summary valuation and share price performance comparison for the three UK-listed student accommodation companies, DIGS, Unite and Empiric. DIGS offers a higher dividend yield compared with Unite and trades at a lower P/NAV. Empiric has a higher yield but as it continues to reposition itself from internally driven trading problems in 2017, the prospects for dividend growth are modest. DIGS and Unite have both clearly outperformed the broad UK property sector and the FTSE All-Share Index over the past year.

In the near term, the continuing strong fundamentals in DIGS's target areas of the market and the further benefit to earnings, cash flow and dividend cover from the completion of assets under development are positive indicators for DIGS's performance. Perhaps even more important is DIGS's focus on larger and more efficient, well-designed and purpose-built assets, in good locations in supply-constrained markets, which provide comfort that the portfolio will be capable of sustaining performance over the long term.



Exhibit 3: Student accommodation valuations and performance

| | Price (p) | Market cap | P/NAV | Yield | | | Share | re price performance | |
|----------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------------|--|
| | | (£m) | (x) | (%) | 1 month | 3 months | 12 months | From 12m high | |
| GCP Student Living | 203 | 924 | 1.19 | 3.1 | 3% | 16% | 35% | -1% | |
| Unite | 1282 | 4660 | 1.56 | 2.3 | 2% | 14% | 41% | -4% | |
| Empiric Student Properties | 101 | 608 | 0.93 | 5.0 | 3% | 7% | 5% | -2% | |
| Average | | | 1.23 | 3.4 | 3% | 12% | 27% | -2% | |
| UK property index | 1,909 | | | 3.6 | -2% | 4% | 13% | -3% | |
| FTSE All-Share Index | 4,102 | | | 4.5 | -2% | 3% | 7% | -4% | |

Source: Company data, Edison Investment Research. Note: Prices at 26 January 2020. Based on last reported NAV and trailing 12month DPS declared.



| Year ending 30 June (£000's) | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| INCOME STATEMENT | | | | | | |
| Rental income | 9,132 | 11,505 | 22,482 | 28,806 | 35,790 | 44,410 |
| Property operating expenses | (1,664) | (2,529) | (4,600) | (6,281) | (7,946) | (9,364) |
| Gross profit | 7,468 | 8,976 | 17,882 | 22,525 | 27,844 | 35,046 |
| Gross margin | 81.8% | 78.0% | 79.5% | 78.2% | 77.8% | 78.9% |
| Administrative expenses | (2,357) | (2,001) | (5,712) | (6,072) | (7,434) | (8,808) |
| Operating profit before gains on investment properties | 5,111 | 6,975 | 12,170 | 16,453 | 20,410 | 26,238 |
| Operating margin | 56.0% | 60.6% | 54.1% | 57.1% | 57.0% | 59.1% |
| Fair value gains on investment properties | 5,010 | 25,660 | 27,156 | 11,855 | 47,565 | 73,865 |
| Operating profit | 10,121 | 32,635 | 39,326 | 28,308 | 67,975 | 100,103 |
| Net finance expense - recurring | (2,412) | (1,336) | (3,366) | (4,794) | (6,917) | (7,317) |
| Non-recurring finance expense | 0 | 0 | (7,635) | 0 | 0 | C |
| PBT | 7,709 | 31,299 | 28,325 | 23,514 | 61,058 | 92,786 |
| Tax charge | 0 | (18) | 3 | (40) | 0 | C |
| Profit for the year | 7,709 | 31,281 | 28,328 | 23,474 | 61,058 | 92,786 |
| Adjust for: | | | | | | |
| Fair value gains/(losses) on investment property | (5,010) | (25,660) | (27,156) | (11,855) | (47,565) | (73,865) |
| Fair value movement on financial derivative & close out fees | 599 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| EPRA earnings | 3,298 | 5,621 | 1,172 | 11,619 | 13,493 | 18,921 |
| License fees on forward funded developments | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,421 | 1,490 | 2,263 |
| Exceptional finance and other costs | 0 | 0 | 8,519 | 394 | 427 | C |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 189 | 0 | C |
| Adjusted earnings | 3,298 | 5,621 | 9,691 | 13,623 | 15,410 | 21,184 |
| Average number of shares (m) | 73.4 | 109.9 | 183.0 | 290.5 | 384.3 | 404.8 |
| IFRS EPS (p) | 10.50 | 28.46 | 15.48 | 8.08 | 15.89 | 22.92 |
| EPRA EPS (p) | 4.49 | 5.11 | .64 | 4.00 | 3.51 | 4.67 |
| Adjusted EPS (p) | 4.49 | 5.11 | 5.30 | 4.69 | 4.01 | 5.23 |
| DPS declared (p) | 5.47 | 5.60 | 5.66 | 5.75 | 5.95 | 6.15 |
| Dividend cover (Adjusted earnings) | 82% | 91% | 94% | 82% | 67% | 85% |
| BALANCE SHEET | | | | | | |
| Investment property | 151,560 | 177,220 | 424,787 | 634,640 | 784,424 | 919,203 |
| Other non-current assets | 956 | 308 | 815 | 308 | 2,956 | 308 |
| Non-current assets | 152,516 | 177,528 | 425,602 | 634,948 | 787,380 | 919,511 |
| Cash & cash equivalents | 3,629 | 106,292 | 66,337 | 55,110 | 29,213 | 15,509 |
| Other current assets | 1,362 | 18,683 | 6,867 | 7,517 | 9,005 | 17,242 |
| Current assets | 4,991 | 124,975 | 73,204 | 62,627 | 38,218 | 32,751 |
| Interest bearing loans & borrowings | (39,456) | (39,569) | (128,174) | (217,469) | (232,771) | (249,111) |
| Other non-current liabilities | (956) | (522) | (815) | (308) | (308) | (308) |
| Non-current liabilities | (40,412) | (40,091) | (128,989) | (217,777) | (233,079) | (249,419) |
| Financial liabilities | 0 | (117,422) | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Other current liabilities | (4,240) | (7,261) | (11,349) | (12,804) | (18,309) | (18,180) |
| Total current liabilities | (4,240) | (124,683) | (11,349) | (12,804) | (18,309) | (18,180) |
| Net assets | 112,855 | 137,729 | 358,468 | 466,994 | 574,210 | 684,663 |
| EPRA adjustments | (47) | 214 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| EPRA net assets | 112,808 | 137,943 | 358,468 | 466,994 | 574,210 | 684,663 |
| Period end number of shares (m) | 109.9 | 109.9 | 261.8 | 335.8 | 385.1 | 413.7 |
| IFRS NAV per share (p) | 102.7 | 125.3 | 136.9 | 139.1 | 149.1 | 165.5 |
| EPRA NAV per share (p) | 102.6 | 125.5 | 136.9 | 139.1 | 149.1 | 165.5 |
| CASH FLOW | | | | | | |
| Net cash flow generated from other activities | 5,943 | 6,356 | 4,171 | 14,168 | 21,398 | 25,614 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (87,038) | 0 | (210,561) | (195,469) | (101,439) | (66,199) |
| Net cash flow generated from financing activity | 84,724 | 96,307 | 166,435 | 170,074 | 54,144 | 26,881 |
| Change in cash | 3,629 | 102,663 | (39,955) | (11,227) | (25,897) | (13,704 |
| Opening cash | 0 | 3,629 | 106,292 | 66,337 | 55,110 | 29,213 |
| Closing cash | 3,629 | 106,292 | 66,337 | 55,110 | 29,213 | 15,509 |
| Debt as per balance sheet | (39,456) | (156,991) | (128,174) | (217,469) | (232,771) | (249,111 |
| Unamortised loan arrangement fees | (544) | (431) | (1,826) | (2,531) | (2,229) | (3,039 |
| Drawn debt | (40,000) | (157,422) | (130,000) | (220,000) | (235,000) | (252,150 |
| Net debt | (36,371) | (51,130) | (63,663) | (164,890) | (205,787) | (236,641 |
| | | | | | | |

Source: Company data, Edison Investment Research



General disclaimer and copyright

This report has been commissioned by GCP Student Living and prepared and issued by Edison, in consideration of a fee payable by GCP Student Living. Edison Investment Research standard fees are £49,500 pa for the production and broad dissemination of a detailed note (Outlook) following by regular (typically quarterly) update notes. Fees are paid upfront in cash without recourse. Edison may seek additional fees for the provision of roadshows and related IR services for the client but does not get remunerated for any investment banking services. We never take payment in stock, options or warrants for any of our services.

Accuracy of content: All information used in the publication of this report has been compiled from publicly available sources that are believed to be reliable, however we do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this report and have not sought for this information to be independently verified. Opinions contained in this report represent those of the Edison analyst at the time of publication. Forward-looking information or statements in this report contain information that is based on assumptions, forecasts of future results, estimates of amounts not yet determinable, and therefore involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of their subject matter to be materially different from current expectations.

Exclusion of Liability: To the fullest extent allowed by law, Edison shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits, damages, costs or expenses incurred or suffered by you arising out or in connection with the access to, use of or reliance on any information contained on this note.

No personalised advice: The information that we provide should not be construed in any manner whatsoever as, personalised advice. Also, the information provided by us should not be construed by any subscriber or prospective subscriber as Edison's solicitation to effect, or attempt to effect, any transaction in a security. The securities described in the report may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors.

Investment in securities mentioned: Edison has a restrictive policy relating to personal dealing and conflicts of interest. Edison Group does not conduct any investment business and, accordingly, does not itself hold any positions in the securities mentioned in this report. However, the respective directors, officers, employees and contractors of Edison may have a position in any or related securities mentioned in this report, subject to Edison's policies on personal dealing and conflicts of interest.

Copyright: Copyright 2020 Edison Investment Research Limited (Edison). All rights reserved FTSE International Limited ("FTSE") © FTSE 2020. "FTSE®" is a trade mark of the London Stock Exchange Group companies and is used by FTSE International Limited under license. All rights in the FTSE indices and/or FTSE ratings vest in FTSE and/or its licensors. Neither FTSE nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the FTSE indices and/or FTSE ratings vest in FTSE services written consent.

Australia

Edison Investment Research Pty Ltd (Edison AU) is the Australian subsidiary of Edison. Edison AU is a Corporate Authorised Representative (1252501) of Crown Wealth Group Pty Ltd who holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (Number: 494274). This research is issued in Australia by Edison AU and any access to it, is intended only for "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001 of Australia. Any advice given by Edison AU is general advice only and does not take into account your personal circumstances, needs or objectives. You should, before acting on this advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to your objectives, financial situation and needs. If our advice relates to the acquisition, or possible acquisition, of a particular financial product you should read any relevant Product Disclosure Statement or like instrument.

New Zealand

The research in this document is intended for New Zealand resident professional financial advisers or brokers (for use in their roles as financial advisers or brokers) and habitual investors who are "wholesale clients" for the purpose of the Financial Advisers Act 2008 (FAA) (as described in sections 5(c) (1)(a), (b) and (c) of the FAA). This is not a solicitation or inducement to buy, sell, subscribe, or underwrite any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. For the purpose of the FAA, the content of this report is of a general nature, is intended as a source of general information only and is not intended to constitute a recommendation or opinion in relation to acquiring or disposing (including refraining from acquiring or disposing) of securities. The distribution of this document is not a "personalised service" and, to the extent that it contains any financial advice, is intended only as a "class service" provided by Edison within the meaning of the FAA (i.e. without taking into account the particular financial situation or goals of any person. As such, it should not be relied upon in making an investment decision.

United Kingdom

This document is prepared and provided by Edison for information purposes only and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for investment in any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. A marketing communication under FCA Rules, this document has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research.

This Communication is being distributed in the United Kingdom and is directed only at (i) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments, i.e. investment professionals within the meaning of Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended (the "FPO") (ii) high net-worth companies, unincorporated associations or other bodies within the meaning of Article 49 of the FPO and (iii) persons to whom it is otherwise lawful to distribute it. The investment or investment or use to whot this document relates is available only to such persons. It is not intended that this document distributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons and in any event and under no circumstances should persons of any other description rely on or act upon the contents of this document.

This Communication is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced by, further distributed to or published in whole or in part by, any other person.

United States

Edison relies upon the "publishers' exclusion" from the definition of investment adviser under Section 202(a) (11) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and corresponding state securities laws. This report is a bona fide publication of general and regular circulation offering impersonal investment-related advice, not talaiored to a specific investment portfolio or the needs of current and/or prospective subscribers. As such, Edison does not offer or provide gensonal advice and the research provided is for informational purposes only. No mention of a particular security in this report constitutes a recommendation to buy, sell or hold that or any security, or that any particular security, portfolio of securities, transaction or investment strategy is suitable for any specific person

Frankfurt +49 (0)69 78 8076 960 Schumannstrasse 34b 60325 Frankfurt Germany London +44 (0)20 3077 5700 280 High Holborn London, WC1V 7EE United Kingdom New York +1 646 653 7026 1,185 Avenue of the Americas 3rd Floor, New York, NY 10036 United States of America Sydney +61 (0)2 8249 8342 Level 4, Office 1205 95 Pitt Street, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia